SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

The undersigned (the "Investor") hereby confirms its agreement with Tanzanian Royalty Exploration Corporation, a corporation formed under the Business Corporations Act (Alberta) (the "Company"), as follows:

"Company"), as follows:
1. This Subscription Agreement, including the Terms and Conditions for the Purchase of Common Shares of the Company, no par value (the "Common Shares") attached hereto as <u>Annex I</u> which is incorporated herein by this reference as if fully set forth herein (the "Terms and Conditions" and, together with this Subscription Agreement, this "Agreement") is made as of the date set forth below between the Company and the Investor.
2. The Company has authorized the sale and issuance to the Investor of (the "Purchase Price"). The Investor will pay the Purchase Price by cash.
3. The offering and sale of the Common Shares (the "Offering") is being made pursuant to (a) an effective Registration Statement on Form F-3, No. 333-226949 (the "Registration Statement") filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"), including the Prospectus contained therein (the "Base Prospectus"), (b) if applicable, certain "free writing prospectuses" (as that term is defined in Rule 405 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act")), that have been or will be filed, if required, with the Commission and delivered to the Investor on or prior to the date hereof (the "Issuer Free Writing Prospectus"), containing only certain supplemental information regarding the Common Shares, the terms of the Offering and the Company, and (c) a Prospectus Supplement dated February 26, 2019 (the "Prospectus Supplement" and, together with the Base Prospectus, the "Prospectus") containing certain supplemental information regarding the Common Shares and terms of the Offering and the Company that has been or will be filed with the Commission and has been delivered to the Investor prior to the Closing.
4. The Company and the Investor agree that the Investor will purchase from the Company and the Company will issue and sell to the Investor Common Shares for the Purchase Price. The Common Shares shall be purchased pursuant to the Terms and Conditions.
5. The manner of settlement of the shares of Common Shares purchased by the Investor shall be as follows:
(i) Delivery of a stock certificate representing the Common Shares purchased by the Investor at the Investor's address by Computershare Trust Company, the Company's transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent").
NO LATER THAN 10:00 A.M. (EASTERN TIME) ON THE SECOND BUSINESS DAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE INVESTOR AND THE COMPANY, THE INVESTOR SHALL:
(ii) Deliver to the Company, this duly completed and executed Agreement and the

6. The Investor represents that it has received (or otherwise had made available to it by the filing by the Company of an electronic version thereof with the Commission) the Base Prospectus, declared effective by the Commission on September 5, 2018, which is a part of the Company's Registration Statement and the documents incorporated by reference therein, any Issuer Free Writing Prospectus and the Prospectus Supplement (collectively, the "Disclosure Package"), prior to or in connection with the receipt of this Agreement. The Investor acknowledges that, prior to the delivery of this Agreement to the Company, the Investor may receive certain additional information regarding the Offering and the Company (the "Offering Information"). Such information may be provided to the Investor by any

Purchase Price.

means permitted under the Act, including the Prospectus Supplement, a free writing prospectus and oral communications.

- 7. No offer by the Investor to buy Common Shares will be accepted and no part of the Investor Purchase Price will be delivered to the Company until the Investor has received or has public access to the Disclosure Package and the Offering Information and the Company has accepted such offer by countersigning a copy of this Agreement, and any such offer may be withdrawn or revoked, without obligation or commitment of any kind, at any time prior to the Company sending (orally, in writing or by electronic mail) notice of its acceptance of such offer. An indication of interest will involve no obligation or commitment of any kind until the Investor has been delivered the Disclosure Package and Offering Information and this Agreement is accepted and countersigned by or on behalf of the Company.
- 8. <u>Representations and Warranties of the Company</u>. The Company hereby makes the following representations and warranties to the Investor:
- (a) <u>Subsidiaries</u>. The Company's subsidiaries consist of (i) 55% interest in Buckreef gold Company Limited; (ii) 90% interest in Itetemia Mining Company Limited; (iii) 60% interest in Lunguya Mining Company Ltd.; (iv) 100% interest in Tancan Mining Company Limited; (v) 100% interest in Tanzania American International Development Corporation 2000 Limited; and (vi) 75% interest in Northwest Basemetals Company Limited.
- Organization and Qualification. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is an entity duly incorporated or otherwise organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or organization, with the requisite power and authority to own and use its properties and assets and to carry on its business as currently conducted. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary is in violation nor default of any of the provisions of its respective certificate or articles of incorporation, bylaws or other organizational or charter documents. Each of the Company and the Subsidiaries is duly qualified to conduct business and is in good standing as a foreign corporation or other entity in each jurisdiction in which the nature of the business conducted or property owned by it makes such qualification necessary, except where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing, as the case may be, could not have or reasonably be expected to result in: (i) a material adverse effect on the legality, validity or enforceability of the Agreement, (ii) a material adverse effect on the results of operations, assets, business, prospects or condition (financial or otherwise) of the Company and the Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or (iii) a material adverse effect on the Company's ability to perform in any material respect on a timely basis its obligations under the Agreement (any of (i), (ii) or (iii), a "Material Adverse Effect")) and no Proceeding has been instituted in any such jurisdiction revoking, limiting or curtailing or seeking to revoke, limit or curtail such power and authority or qualification.
- (c) <u>Authorization; Enforcement</u>. The Company has the requisite corporate power and authority to enter into and to consummate the transactions contemplated by the Agreement and otherwise to carry out its obligations hereunder and thereunder. The execution and delivery of the Agreement by the Company and the consummation by it of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby have been duly authorized by all necessary action on the part of the Company and no further action is required by the Company and the Board of Directors in connection herewith. The Agreement has been (or upon delivery will have been) duly executed by the Company and, when delivered in accordance with the terms hereof and thereof, will constitute the valid and binding obligation of the Company enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, except (i) as limited by general equitable principles and applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and other laws of general application affecting enforcement of creditors' rights generally, (ii) as limited by laws relating to the availability of specific performance, injunctive relief or other equitable remedies and (iii) insofar as indemnification and contribution provisions may be limited by applicable law.
- (d) <u>No Conflicts</u>. The execution, delivery and performance by the Company of the Agreement to which it is a party, the issuance and sale of the Common Shares and the consummation by it of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby do not and will not (i) conflict with or violate any provision of the Company's or any Subsidiary's certificate or articles of incorporation, bylaws or other organizational or charter documents, (ii) conflict with, or constitute a default (or an event that with notice or lapse of time or both would become a default) under, result in the creation of any Lien upon any of the

properties or assets of the Company or any Subsidiary, or give to others any rights of termination, amendment, acceleration or cancellation (with or without notice, lapse of time or both) of, any agreement, credit facility, debt or other instrument (evidencing a Company or Subsidiary debt or otherwise) or other understanding to which the Company or any Subsidiary is a party or by which any property or asset of the Company or any Subsidiary is bound or affected, or (iii) conflict with or result in a violation of any law, rule, regulation, order, judgment, injunction, decree or other restriction of any court or governmental authority to which the Company or a Subsidiary is subject (including federal and state securities laws and regulations), or by which any property or asset of the Company or a Subsidiary is bound or affected; except in the case of each of clauses (ii) and (iii), such as could not have or reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

- (e) <u>Filings, Consents and Approvals</u>. The Company is not required to obtain any consent, waiver, authorization or order of, give any notice to, or make any filing or registration with, any court or other federal, state, local or other governmental authority in connection with the execution, delivery and performance by the Company of the Agreement, other than: (i) the filings required pursuant to Section 9.4 of this Agreement, and (ii) the notice and/or application(s) to the NYSE American and Toronto Stock Exchange (collectively "Trading Market") for the issuance and sale of the Common Shares and the listing of such Common Shares for trading thereon in the time and manner required thereby (collectively, the "Required Approvals").
- Issuance of the Investor Common Shares. The Common Shares to be issued to the Investor ("Investor Shares") are duly authorized and, when issued and paid for in accordance with the Agreement, will be duly and validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, free and clear of all liens imposed by the Company other than restrictions on transfer provided for in the Agreement, if any. The Company has prepared and filed the Registration Statement in conformity with the requirements of the Securities Act, which became effective on September 5, 2018, including the Prospectus, and such amendments and supplements thereto as may have been required to the date of this Agreement. The Registration Statement is effective under the Securities Act and no stop order preventing or suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or suspending or preventing the use of the Prospectus has been issued by the Commission and no proceedings for that purpose have been instituted or, to the knowledge of the Company, are threatened by the Commission. The Company, if required by the rules and regulations of the Commission, shall file the Prospectus with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b). At the time the Registration Statement and any amendments thereto became effective, at the date of this Agreement and at the Closing Date, the Registration Statement and any amendments thereto conformed and will conform in all material respects to the requirements of the Securities Act and did not and will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading; and the Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto, at time the Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto was issued and at the Closing Date, conformed and will conform in all material respects to the requirements of the Securities Act and did not and will not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- (g) <u>Capitalization</u>. The capitalization of the Company as of February 22, 2019 is as follows: (i) 135,341,377 Common Shares outstanding; (ii) outstanding options to purchase 7,402,000 Common Shares; (iii) 6,132,138 Common Shares available under Company's stock options plans; (iv) outstanding warrants to purchase 4,562,901 Common Shares; (v) 20,976,099 Common Shares that may be issued under convertible loan for conversion of outstanding principal; and (vi) 1,678,087 Common Shares issuable upon election of certain holders of gold loans to receive annual interest due on principal in form of Common Shares. No Person has any right of first refusal, preemptive right, right of participation, or any similar right to participate in the transactions contemplated by the Agreement. The issuance and sale of the Investor Shares will not obligate the Company to issue Common Shares or other securities to any Person (other than the Investors) and will not result in a right of any holder of Company securities to adjust the exercise, conversion, exchange or reset price under any of such securities. The Company does not have any stock appreciation rights or "phantom stock" plans or agreements or any similar plan or agreement. All of the outstanding shares of capital stock of the Company are duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, have been issued in compliance with all federal and state securities laws, and none of such outstanding shares was issued in violation of any preemptive rights or similar

rights to subscribe for or purchase securities. No further approval or authorization of the Board of Directors or others is required for the issuance and sale of the Investor Shares. There are no stockholders agreements, voting agreements or other similar agreements with respect to the Company's capital stock to which the Company is a party or, to the knowledge of the Company, between or among any of the Company's stockholders.

- SEC Reports; Financial Statements. The Company has filed all reports, schedules, forms, statements and other documents required to be filed by the Company under the Securities Act and the Exchange Act, including pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) thereof, for the two years preceding the date hereof (or such shorter period as the Company was required by law or regulation to file such material) (the foregoing materials, including the exhibits thereto and documents incorporated by reference therein being collectively referred to herein as the "SEC Reports") on a timely basis or has received a valid extension of such time of filing and has filed any such SEC Reports prior to the expiration of any such extension. As of their respective dates, the SEC Reports complied in all material respects with the requirements of the Securities Act and the Exchange Act, as applicable, and none of the SEC Reports, when filed, contained any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. The Company has never been an issuer subject to Rule 144(i) under the Securities Act. The financial statements of the Company included in the SEC Reports comply in all material respects with applicable accounting requirements and the rules and regulations of the Commission with respect thereto as in effect at the time of filing. Such financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards applied on a consistent basis during the periods involved ("IFRS), and fairly present in all material respects the financial position of the Company and its consolidated Subsidiaries as of and for the dates thereof and the results of operations and cash flows for the periods then ended, subject, in the case of unaudited statements, to normal, immaterial, year-end audit adjustments.
- Material Changes; Undisclosed Events, Liabilities or Developments. Since the date of the latest audited financial statements included within the SEC Reports, except as specifically disclosed in a subsequent SEC Report filed prior to the date hereof, (i) there has been no event, occurrence or development that has had or that could reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, (ii) the Company has not incurred any liabilities (contingent or otherwise) other than (A) trade payables and accrued expenses incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and (B) liabilities not required to be reflected in the Company's financial statements pursuant to IFRS or disclosed in filings made with the Commission, (iii) the Company has not altered its method of accounting. (iv) the Company has not declared or made any dividend or distribution of cash or other property to its stockholders or purchased, redeemed or made any agreements to purchase or redeem any shares of its capital stock and (v) the Company has not issued any equity securities to any officer, director or Affiliate, except as disclosed in the SEC Reports. The Company does not have pending before the Commission any request for confidential treatment of information. No event, liability, fact, circumstance, occurrence or development has occurred or exists or is reasonably expected to occur or exist with respect to the Company or its Subsidiaries or their respective businesses, prospects, properties, operations, assets or financial condition that would be required to be disclosed by the Company under applicable securities laws at the time this representation is made or deemed made that has not been publicly disclosed at least one Trading Day prior to the date that this representation is made.
- (j) <u>Litigation.</u> Except as disclosed in the SEC Reports, there is no action, suit, inquiry, notice of violation, proceeding or investigation pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened against or affecting the Company, any Subsidiary or any of their respective properties before or by any court, arbitrator, governmental or administrative agency or regulatory authority (federal, state, county, local or foreign) (collectively, an "Action") which (i) adversely affects or challenges the legality, validity or enforceability of any of the Agreement or the Shares or (ii) could, if there were an unfavorable decision, have or reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary any director or officer thereof (in his or her capacity as such), is or has been the subject of any Action involving a claim of violation of or liability under federal or state securities laws or a claim of breach of fiduciary duty except as disclosed in an SEC Report. There has not been, and to the knowledge of the Company, there is not pending or contemplated, any investigation by the Commission involving the Company or any current or former director or officer of the Company (in his or her capacity as such). The

Commission has not issued any stop order or other order suspending the effectiveness of any registration statement filed by the Company or any Subsidiary under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act.

(k) <u>Risk Factors</u>. An investment in the Company is subject to a number of risk and an Investor may lose all of his or her money. The material risks that the Company may be subject to is set forth in the "Risk Factor's section of the Registration Statement.

9. Other Agreements of the Parties.

- 9.1 <u>Shares Sold Pursuant to a Registration Statement</u>. The Common Shares to be sold to the Investor will be made pursuant to an effective registration statement and the Common Shares will be free of all legends. If at any time following the date hereof the Registration Statement is not effective or is not otherwise available for the sale of the Investor Shares, the Company shall immediately notify the holders of the Investor Shares in writing that such Registration Statement is not then effective and thereafter shall promptly notify such holders when the Registration Statement is effective again and available for the resale of the Investor Shares (it being understood and agreed that the foregoing shall not limit the ability of the Company to issue, or the Investor to sell, any of the Investor Shares in compliance with applicable federal and state securities laws).
- 9.2 <u>Furnishing of Information</u>. The Company covenants to maintain the registration of the Common Shares under Section 12(b) or 12(g) of the Exchange Act and to timely file (or obtain extensions in respect thereof and file within the applicable grace period) all reports required to be filed by the Company after the date hereof pursuant to the Exchange Act even if the Company is not then subject to the reporting requirements of the Exchange Act.
- 9.3 <u>Integration.</u> The Company shall not sell, offer for sale or solicit offers to buy or otherwise negotiate in respect of any security (as defined in Section 2 of the Securities Act) that would be integrated with the offer or sale of the Shares for purposes of the rules and regulations of any Trading Market such that it would require shareholder approval prior to the closing of such other transaction unless shareholder approval is obtained before the closing of such subsequent transaction.
- Securities Laws Disclosure; Publicity; Rights Plan. The Company shall by 6:00 a.m. (New York City time) on the date after the execution of this Agreement, file a Current Report on Form 6-K with the Commission describing the terms of the transaction. From and after the Form 6-K, the Company represents to the Investor that it shall have publicly disclosed all material, non-public information delivered to the Investor by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective officers, directors, employees or agents in connection with the transactions contemplated by the Agreement. In addition, effective upon the issuance of Form 6-K, the Company acknowledges and agrees that any and all confidentiality or similar obligations under any agreement, whether written or oral, between the Company, any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers, directors, agents, employees or Affiliates on the one hand, and any of the Investors or any of their Affiliates on the other hand, shall terminate. The Company shall not publicly disclose the name of the Investor, or include the name of the Investor in any filing with the Commission or any regulatory agency or Trading Market, without the prior written consent of the Investor, except (a) as required by federal securities laws and (b) to the extent such disclosure is required by law or Trading Market regulations, in which case the Company shall provide the Investor with prior notice of such disclosure permitted under this clause (b). No claim will be made or enforced by the Company or, with the consent of the Company, any other Person, that the Investor is an "Acquiring Person" under any control share acquisition, business combination, poison pill (including any distribution under a rights agreement) or similar anti-takeover plan or arrangement in effect or hereafter adopted by the Company, or that the Investor could be deemed to trigger the provisions of any such plan or arrangement, by virtue of receiving Investor Shares under the Agreement.
- 9.5 <u>Non-Public Information.</u> Except with respect to the material terms and conditions of the transactions contemplated by the Agreement, which shall be disclosed pursuant to Section 9.4, the Company covenants and agrees that neither it, nor any other Person acting on its behalf will provide the Investor or its agents or counsel with any information that constitutes, or the Company believes constitutes, material non-public information, unless prior thereto the Investor shall have consented to the

receipt of such information, which consent shall constitute the Investor's agreement to keep such information confidential. The Company understands and confirms that the Investor shall be relying on the foregoing covenant in effecting transactions in securities of the Company. To the extent that the Company delivers any material, non-public information to the Investor without the Investor's consent, the Company hereby covenants and agrees that the Investor shall not have any duty of confidentiality to the Company, any of its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective officers, directors, agents, employees or Affiliates, or a duty to the Company, any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers, directors, agents, employees or Affiliates not to trade on the basis of, such material, non-public information, provided that the Investor shall remain subject to applicable law. The Company understands and confirms that the Investor shall be relying on the foregoing covenant in effecting transactions in securities of the Company.

Indemnification of Investor. Subject to the provisions of this Section 9.6, the Company will indemnify and hold the Investor and its directors, officers, shareholders, members, partners, employees and agents (and any other Persons with a functionally equivalent role of a Person holding such titles notwithstanding a lack of such title or any other title), each Person who controls the Investor (within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act and Section 20 of the Exchange Act), and the directors, officers, shareholders, agents, members, partners or employees (and any other Persons with a functionally equivalent role of a Person holding such titles notwithstanding a lack of such title or any other title) of such controlling persons (each, an "Investor Party") harmless from any and all losses, liabilities, obligations, claims, contingencies, damages, costs and expenses, including all judgments, amounts paid in settlements, court costs and reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of investigation that any such Investor Party may suffer or incur as a result of or relating to (a) any breach of any of the representations, warranties, covenants or agreements made by the Company in the Agreement or (b) any action instituted against the Investor Parties in any capacity, or any of them or their respective Affiliates, by any stockholder of the Company who is not an Affiliate of such Investor Parties, with respect to any of the transactions contemplated by the Agreement (unless such action is based upon a breach of such Investor Party's representations, warranties or covenants under the Agreement or understandings such Investor Parties may have with any such stockholder or any violations by such Investor Parties of state or federal securities laws or any other conduct by such Investor Parties which constitutes fraud, gross negligence, willful misconduct or malfeasance). If any action shall be brought against any Investor Party in respect of which indemnity may be sought pursuant to this Agreement, such Investor Party shall promptly notify the Company in writing, and the Company shall have the right to assume the defense thereof with counsel of its own choosing reasonably acceptable to the Investor Party. Any Investor Party shall have the right to employ separate counsel in any such action and participate in the defense thereof, but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of such Investor Party except to the extent that (i) the employment thereof has been specifically authorized by the Company in writing, (ii) the Company has failed after a reasonable period of time to assume such defense and to employ counsel or (iii) in such action there is, in the reasonable opinion of such separate counsel, a material conflict on any material issue between the position of the Company and the position of such Investor Party, in which case the Company shall be responsible for the reasonable fees and expenses of no more than one such separate counsel. The Company will not be liable to any Investor Party under this Agreement (y) for any settlement by an Investor Party effected without the Company's prior written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed; or (z) to the extent, but only to the extent that a loss, claim, damage or liability is attributable to any Investor Party's breach of any of the representations, warranties, covenants or agreements made by such Investor Party in this Agreement. The indemnification required by this Section 9.6 shall be made by periodic payments of the amount thereof during the course of the investigation or defense, as and when bills relating to indemnifiable amounts are received by the Company. The indemnity agreements contained herein shall be in addition to any cause of action or similar right of any Investor Party against the Company or others and any liabilities the Company may be subject to pursuant to law.

9.7 <u>Listing of Common Shares.</u> The sale of the Common Shares by the Company to the Investor is condition upon approval of the additional listing of the Common Shares by the Trading Markets. The Company hereby agrees to use best efforts to maintain the listing or quotation of the Common Shares on the Trading Market on which it is currently listed, and concurrently with the Closing, the Company shall apply to list or quote all of the Investor Shares on such Trading Market and promptly secure the listing of all of the Investor Shares on such Trading Market. The Company further agrees, if the Company applies to have the Common Shares traded on any other Trading Market, it will then include in such application all of the Investor Shares. The Company will then take all action reasonably necessary

to continue the listing or quotation and trading of its Common Shares on a Trading Market and will comply in all respects with the Company's reporting, filing and other obligations under the bylaws or rules of the Trading Market. The Company agrees to maintain the eligibility of the Common Shares for electronic transfer through the Depository Trust Company or another established clearing corporation, including, without limitation, by timely payment of fees to the Depository Trust Company or such other established clearing corporation in connection with such electronic transfer. As of the date hereof, the Company has reserved and the Company shall continue to reserve and keep available at all times, free of preemptive rights, a sufficient number of shares of Common Shares for the purpose of enabling the Company to issue Investor Shares pursuant to this Agreement.

LEGAL ADDRESSES AND BANKING DETAILS OF THE PARTIES	